

1. **KETER** (PRIMARY MEANING: CROWN. ALSO KNOWN AS: UPPER CROWN, *A YIN* (NOTHINGNESS), *CHOKHMAH PENIMIT* (INTERNAL WISDOM), *MAHSHAVAH ELOHIT* (DIVINE THOUGHT), SPIRIT OF G-D, ROOT OF ROOTS, MYSTERIOUS WISDOM, *EHYEH ASHER EHYEH*, (I AM THAT I AM))

2. **CHOKHMAH** (PRIMARY MEANING: WISDOM. ALSO KNOWN AS: REVELATION, THE PRIMORDIAL TORAH (THE TORAH THAT EXISTED BEFORE CREATION), FATHER, *YESH ME-AYIN* (BEING FROM NOTHINGNESS), BEGINNING, YAH, YHVH)

3. **BINAH** (PRIMARY MEANING: UNDERSTANDING. ALSO KNOWN AS: INTELLECT, *TESHUVAH* (REPENTANCE), REASON, PALACE, TEMPLE, WOMB, UPPER MOTHER, JERUSALEM ABOVE, FREEDOM, JUBILEE, "YHVH PRONOUNCED AS ELOHIM")

4. **CHESED** (PRIMARY MEANING: MERCY. ALSO KNOWN AS: GRACE, LOVE OF G-D, RIGHT ARM OF G-D, WHITE, EL, ASSOCIATED WITH ABRAHAM)

5. **GEVURAH** (ALSO CALLED "DIN" - PRIMARY MEANING: JUDGMENT. ALSO KNOWN AS: STRENGTH, SEVERITY, FEAR OF G-D, LEFT ARM OF G-D, RED, ELOHIM, YAH, ASSOCIATED WITH ISAAC)

6. **TIPHERET** (PRIMARY MEANING: BEAUTY. ALSO KNOWN AS: HARMONY, *RACHAMIM* (COMPASSION), THE ATTRIBUTE OF MERCY, THE WRITTEN TORAH, BRIDEGROOM, HUSBAND, SON, KING, FATHER, MESSIAH, TABERNACLE/TEMPLE, THE HOLY TREE, (TREE OF LIFE), HEAVEN, THE LETTER "VAV," CREATOR, GATE OF

RIGHTEOUSNESS, SUN, *"THE HOLY ONE BLESSED BE HE,"* HA-SHEM, YHVH, YHVH-ELOHIM, THE GREAT NAME, THE UNIQUE NAME, THE LUCID MIRROR, OPEN MIRACLES, LULAV [ON SUCCOTH], THE SHOFAR [AS RELATED TO THE MITZVOT OF BLOWING THE SHOFAR], GREEN, TEFILLIN OF THE HEAD, ASSOCIATED WITH JACOB)

7. **NETZACH** (PRIMARY MEANING: VICTORY. ALSO KNOWN AS: ETERNITY, PROPHECY, ORCHESTRATION, INITIATIVE, PERSISTENCE, *BITACHON* (CONFIDENCE), RIGHT LEG, "HOSTS OF YHVH," ASSOCIATED WITH MOSES)

8. **HOD** (PRIMARY MEANING: GLORY. ALSO KNOWN AS: MAJESTY, SPLENDOR, REVERBERATION, PROPHECY, SURRENDER, *TEMIMUT* (SINCERITY), ANCHOR, STEADFASTNESS, LEFT LEG, "HOSTS OF ELOHIM," ASSOCIATED WITH AARON)

9. **YESOD** (PRIMARY MEANING: FOUNDATION. ALSO KNOWN AS: *"ALMIGHTY G-D, LIVING G-D,"* THE "LOWER END" OF THE HEAVENS, EL SHADDAI, EL HAI, *TZADDIK* (RIGHTEOUS ONE), PILLAR CONNECTING HEAVEN AND EARTH, SEAL OF TRUTH, THE NON-LUCID MIRROR, PROCREATIVE POWER, MESSIAH, COVENANT, HIDDEN MIRACLES, "ALL THINGS," PURITY, ASSOCIATED WITH JOSEPH)

10. **MALKUT** (PRIMARY MEANING: KINGDOM. ALSO KNOWN AS: *ATARAH* (DIADEM), KINGSHIP, *SHEKHINAH* (PRESENCE), SABBATH, LOWER CROWN, THE ATTRIBUTE OF JUSTICE, ASSEMBLY OF ISRAEL, COURT OF G-D, THE ORAL TORAH, BRIDE, WIFE, LOWER MOTHER *"THE SPIRIT OF HIS*

HOLINESS," THE LESSER "HAY," ADONAI, THE HONORABLE NAME, THE NON-LUCID MIRROR, HIDDEN MIRACLES, THE ETROG [ON SUCCOT], EARTH, MOON, TEFILLIN OF THE HAND, HUMILITY, ASSOCIATED WITH DAVID)

